UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON.

PROCEEDINGS

AT THE

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

OF

THE MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE,

ON WEDNESDAY, 24TH FEBRUARY, 1875:

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL,

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS,

AND

OTHER DOCUMENTS.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY TAYLOR AND FRANCIS, RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET.
1875.

OFFICERS OF THE COLLEGE.

President.—The Rt. Hon. LORD BELPER, LL.D., F.R.S.
Vice-President.—The Rt. Hon. the EARL OF KIMBERLEY, M.A.
Treasurer.—*SIR FRANCIS H. GOLDSMID, Bart., Q.C., M.P.

COUNCIL.

The President.	The Vice-President.	The Treasurer.
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*James Chisholm Gooden, Esq.	Frederic John Wood, Esq., LL.D., F.	
Arthur Grote, Esq.	Sir George Young, Bart., M.A.	

* *Members of the Committee of Management.*

AUDITORS.

Joseph Prestwich, Esq., F.R.S.	Arthur Charles, Esq., B.A.
J. C. Addyes Scott, Esq., M.A., F.	J. E. Mylne, Esq.

SENATE.

President.—SIR FRANCIS H. GOLDSMID, Bart., Q.C., M.P.
Vice-Presidents.—JAMES BOOTH, ESQ., C.B.; EDWARD ENFIELD, ESQ.

Faculties of Arts and Laws and of Science.

Arts and Laws.	DEAN.—Olaus Henrici, Ph.D., F.R.S.	Professor of Mathematics.
	VICE-DEAN.—Rev. D. W. Marks	Professor of Hebrew.
Science.	DEAN.—G. Carey Foster, B.A., F.R.S., F.	Professor of Physics.
	VICE-DEAN.—J. B. Sanderson, M.D., F.R.S.	Jodrell Professor of Physiology and Histology.
Sheldon Amos, M.A.		Jurisprudence.
Edward Spencer Beesly, M.A.		Ancient and Modern History.
C. P. Brown, Esq.		Telugu.
J. W. Willis Bund, M.A., LL.B.		Constitutional Law and History.
Charles Cassal, LL.D.		French.
R. C. Childers, Esq.		Pali and Buddist Literature.
W. K. Clifford, M.A., F.R.S.		Applied Mathematics and Mechanics.
L. H. Courtney, M.A.		Political Economy.
Julius Eggeling, Esq.		Sanskrit.
Robinson Ellis, M.A.		Latin.
Alexander B. W. Kennedy, C.E.		Engineering.
F. Althaus, Ph.D.		German.
Vacant		Chinese.
W. Alexander Hunter, M.A.		Roman Law.
Thomas Hewitt Key, M.A., F.R.S.		Comparative Grammar.
Edwin Ray Lankester, M.A.		Zoology.
T. Hayter Lewis, F.A.S., F.I.B.A.		Architecture.
Henry Malden, M.A.		Greek.
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Daniel Oliver, Esq., F.R.S.		Botany.
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Charles Rieu, Ph.D.		Arabic and Persian.
G. Croom Robertson, M.A.		Philosophy of the Mind, and Logic.
J. Burdon Sanderson, M.D., F.R.S.		Physiology.
Cavaliere G. Volpe		Italian Language and Literature.
Alex. W. Williamson, Ph.D., F.R.S.		Chemistry and Practical Chemistry.

Faculty of Medicine.

DEAN.—H. Charlton Bastian, M.D., F.R.S., F.	Professor of Pathological Anatomy.
VICE-DEAN.—John Marshall, Esq., F.R.S.	Professor of Surgery and Clinical Surgery.
W. H. Corfield, M.D.	Hygiene and Public Health.
George Viner Ellis, Esq.	Anatomy.
J. E. Erichsen, Esq.	Clinical Surgery (Holme).
Wilson Fox, M.D., F.R.S., F.	Clinical Medicine (Holme).
W. M. Graily Hewitt, M.D., F.	Obstetric Medicine.
Sir Wm. Jenner, Bart., M.D., F.R.S., K.C.B.	Clinical Medicine.
T. Wharton Jones, Esq., F.R.S.	Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery.
Edwin Ray Lankester, M.A.	Comparative Anatomy.
Henry Maudsley, M.D., F.	Medical Jurisprudence.
Daniel Oliver, Esq., F.R.S.	Botany.
J. Russell Reynolds, M.D., F.R.S., F.	Medicine and Clinical Medicine.
Sydney Ringer, M.D., F.	Materia Medica and Therapeutics.
J. Burdon Sanderson, M.D., F.R.S.	Human Physiology, including Practical Physiology and Histology (Jodrell Professor).
Sir Henry Thompson, M.B., F.	Clinical Surgery.
Alex. W. Williamson, Ph.D., F.R.S.	Chemistry.

School.

HEAD MASTER.—T. Hewitt Key, M.A., F.R.S.
VICE-MASTER.—E. R. Horton, M.A.

Secretary to the Council.—JOHN ROBSON, B.A.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON.

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ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

OF

THE MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE,

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24TH, 1875.

THE RT. HON. LORD BELPER, *President*,

IN THE CHAIR.

The Secretary having read the notice convening the Meeting, the following Lists were taken as read:—

1. LIST OF THE OFFICES VACANT OR TO BE VACATED.

President, Vice-President, Treasurer, seven Members of Council, two Auditors.

2. OF MEMBERS NOW HOLDING THE ABOVE OFFICES.

President. The Rt. Hon. LORD BELPER, LL.D., F.R.S.
Vice-President. The Rt. Hon. the EARL OF KIMBERLEY, M.A.
Treasurer. Sir F. H. GOLDSMID, Bart., Q.C., M.P.

Councillors. L. M. ASPLAND, Esq., LL.D.; R. N. FOWLER, Esq., M.A.; JOHN HODGKIN, Esq.; the Rt. Hon. LORD HOUGHTON, M.A., D.C.L., F.R.S.; the Rt. Hon. Sir EDWARD RYAN, M.A., F.R.S.; T. WATERHOUSE, Esq., LL.B.*

Auditors. E. J. NETTLEFOLD, Esq.*; the Rt. Hon. LORD ROMILLY.

* W. Dougal Christie, Esq., M.A., C.B., deceased, makes up the number of seven to be elected.

3. Of nominees for offices.

Members proposed.	Proposed by
For President, the Rt. Hon. Lord Belper, LL.D., F.R.S.	The Council.
For Vice-President, the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Kimberley, M.A.	The Council.
For Treasurer, Sir F. H. Goldsmid, Bart., Q.C., M.P.	The Council.

For Councillors,

L. M. Aspland, Esq., M.A., LL.D., Fellow of the College (for re-election)	The Council.
R. N. Fowler, Esq., M.A., Fellow of the College (for re-election) ..	
The Rt. Hon. Lord Houghton, M.A., D.C.L., F.R.S. (for re-election) ..	
The Rt. Hon. Lord Romilly	
T. Waterhouse, Esq., LL.B., Fellow of the College (for re-election) ..	
F. J. Wood, Esq., LL.D., Fellow of the College.....	
Sir George Young, Bart., M.A. ..	

For Auditors,

Arthur Charles, Esq., B.A.	The Council.
J. E. Mylne, Esq.	

The Chairman announced that, as only the necessary number of Candidates to supply the vacant offices had been proposed, the formality of a ballot was not required. He accordingly declared all the Candidates duly elected.

The Report of the Council, which had been previously circulated among the Members of the College, was taken as read.

The Statements of Receipts and Expenditure for the year ending August 31st, 1874, with other Financial Papers, as audited, were presented.

On the motion of James Booth, Esq., C.B., seconded by Charles Twamley, Esq.,

Resolved unanimously,—That the Report be received.

The names of the following persons, nominated by the Council for admission as Life Governors of the College, in accordance with the 14th Section of the College Act, were then put by the President one by one, *seriatim*, to the Meeting, and all the nominees were unanimously admitted:—

"(a) *Former Students of the College, whether qualified for admission as Fellows or not, who have obtained distinction in any University (either English or Foreign), or have become distinguished in after life.*"

GILBERT, JOSEPH HENRY, PH.D., F.R.S.
HERSCHELL, FARRER, B.A., Q.C., M.P.
WATTS, HENRY, B.A., F.R.S.

"(c) *Persons having special claims in consequence of benefits conferred upon or services rendered to the College.*"

POPE, W. AGNEW, Esq.

"(d) *Persons distinguished in Literature, Science, or Art.*"

BUSK, GEORGE, Esq., F.R.S.
EVANS, JOHN, Esq., V.P.R.S., P.G.S.
SIEMENS, C. W., D.C.L., F.R.S.
WHITWORTH, Sir J., Bart., LL.D., F.R.S.
YOUNG, JAMES, Esq., F.R.S.

BELPER,
Chairman.

On the motion of R. N. Fowler, Esq., seconded by R. Quain, Esq.,

Resolved unanimously,—That the thanks of the Meeting be returned to Lord Belper for his kindness in presiding at this Meeting, and for his conduct in the Chair.

JOHN ROBSON,
Secretary.

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REPORT OF THE COUNCIL.

February 24th, 1875.

I. SESSION 1873–74.

PUPILS AND FEES.

The entire number of Pupils during this Session was 1591, being an increase of 49 on that of the preceding Session. Of these, 911 were Students in the College, and 680 Pupils in the School. Of the Students 313 belonged to the Faculty of Medicine, 91 being new Students: in the Faculties of Arts and Laws and of Science there were 598 Students, of whom 56 attended the Evening Classes; in these Faculties there were 426 new Students. The largest number of Boys in the School in any one Term was 575.

The Fees received (exclusive of those for Clinical Instruction) amounted to £25,433 10*s.* 6*d.*, being £1167 more than in Session 1872–73. This sum consists of the following items:—Fees for attendance on the Classes of the Faculty of Medicine, £6325 4*s.*; Fees for attendance on the Classes of the Faculties of Arts and Laws and of Science, £7060 4*s.*, of which £197 8*s.* was on account of the Evening Classes; School Fees, £12,048 2*s.* 6*d.* The total payments to Professors, Teachers, and Masters amounted to £17,574 9*s.* 7*d.*, leaving £7859 0*s.* 11*d.* for the College portion, which was thus greater by £496 18*s.* 11*d.* than in the preceding Session. In addition to the above-stated amounts, the sum of £2099 3*s.* (being an increase of £88 16*s.* on the previous year) was received for Clinical Instruction in the Hospital, making a total of £8424 7*s.* paid by Students of the Faculty of Medicine in the Session. The Clinical Fees were, as usual, devoted to the support of the Hospital, no part of them being taken by the Medical Officers.

It will be interesting to the Members to compare the chief of the above items with the corresponding items for Session 1863–64; and the comparison is highly encouraging, as proving that the usefulness of the College, in all its departments, has largely increased during the last ten years; while its financial position has so greatly improved, that a considerable part of the large expenditure on extending the buildings and improving the accommodation for the Students and Pupils, which has taken place during the period referred to, has been provided our of the annual surpluses of receipts over expenditure.

The following Tables exhibit the comparison between Sessions 1863–64 and the last Session :—

Total number of Students.	College Students.	Pupils in School.	Total Fees.	Payments to Teachers.	College Share of Fees.
Session 1863–64.					
773	387 New Students, 184.	386 Largest number in any Term, 333.	£10,896 10 4 Medical £2542 10 0 Arts..... 2797 0 4 School... 5577 0 0 Hospital (not included in total) £966 19 0	£8625 10 10	£2278 19 6
Session 1873-74.					
1591	911 New Students, 517.	680 Largest number in any Term, 575.	£25,433 10 6 Medical £6325 4 0 Arts..... 7060 4 0 School... 12048 2 6 Hospital (not included in total) £2099 3 0	£17,574 9 7	£7859 0 11

Thus in nearly every one of these items there was, last Session, as compared with Session 1863–64, an increase of more than 100 per cent., and in some instances an increase of from 200 to 250 per cent.

SCHOOL.

The following extracts from the Report of the School Committee, presented to the Council on February 6th, give a satisfactory account of the School during Session 1873–74.

"The following Table, extracted from the Report of the Head Master, shows that the number of pupils constantly increases:—

	1st Term.	2nd Term.	3rd Term.	Average for the year.
1870–71.....	442	495	511	462
1871–72.....	501	524	530	518
1872–73.....	508	542	567	539
1873–74.....	540	574	575	563

"In the first term of the current Session, when the change in the fee came into full operation throughout the whole School, 560 Pupils were entered, being 20 more than in the corresponding term of the previous Session.

"In his Report on the state of discipline in the School, the Vice-Master says :—'The percentage of boys entered in the Black Book has been $12\frac{1}{2}$ against 14 for the previous Session, and 13 for 1871–72.'

"'The number of entries per 100 boys for the same three years has been successively 27, 32, 22.'

"From the tables appended to the Vice-Master's Report it appears that only 18 boys out of an average of 563 in the School were entered twice in the Black Book during the Session.

"This very satisfactory statement of the general condition of the discipline of the School receives frequent confirmation in the Reports of the Assistant Masters in relation to their several Classes.

"At the commencement of the Session to which this Report refers the School came into full occupation of the newly enlarged building, and at the same time the Classes for Young Beginners called 'The Junior School,' which were instituted in the Session 1862–63, ceased to form a separate department. In addition to the increase in the ordinary Class-room accommodation provided in the last addition to the building, special provision had been made for instruction in Chemistry and Physical Science. A large room on the upper floor was prepared, and has subsequently been supplied with the fittings and apparatus required in a chemical laboratory. The experience gained since it has been opened proves that it is well adapted to its purpose.

"A second room, of somewhat smaller dimensions, but sufficient for the requirements of the subject, has been arranged for the use of Classes in Physical Science.

"The Teachers of these two subjects bear gratifying testimony to the success of the experiment.

"Mr. Orme states that 'amongst the 35 boys who have worked in the Chemical Laboratory not a single case of disorderly conduct, or misuse of any of the apparatus or fittings, has come under his notice; and that the diligence of every boy has been highly commended throughout the whole period of his connexion with the Class.'

"Mr. J. J. Walker, the Teacher of Physics, after expressing his satisfaction with the increased facility and comfort which the new and commodious rooms afford for the study of Natural Philosophy, says that the accommodation provided has enabled him to form a *practical* class for the Pupils preparing for Matriculation, with very satisfactory results.

"The Committee were told by the Vice-Master that full information respecting the Chemical Laboratory had been laid before the Royal Science Commission, and that an engraving from a photograph of the room will appear in their forthcoming Report.

"The Head Master gives the usual List of Distinctions gained during the past year by former Pupils of the School, and prefaces it with the remark that they are more numerous, and of a higher character, than usual."

The former pupils of the School who in the College Examinations won Prizes and Certificates of Honour were the following :—Mr. D. B. Jones gained the Joseph Hume Scholarship in Jurisprudence; Mr. C. A. Russell gained the Hollier Greek Scholarship; and Mr. J. V. Jones obtained the First Andrews Prize for Second-year's Students. At the Class Examinations in the FACULTIES OF ARTS AND LAWS AND OF SCIENCE:—Mr. C. A. Russell, Prize Extra Greek, Composition Prize;

Latin, Second Certificate Higher Senior Latin. Mr. H. F. Morley: Second Certificate Senior Greek, Fifth Certificate Lower Senior Latin, Second Certificate Senior French, Second Certificate Junior German, Second Prize, Lower Senior Mathematics. Mr. R. S. Osler: First Prize Junior Greek, Fifth Certificate Junior Latin. Mr. S. White: Fourth Certificate Junior Greek, Third Certificate Lower Senior Mathematics. Mr. W. J. Lake: Second Certificate Junior Latin. Mr. J. J. Stansfeld: Fourth Certificate Senior French, Second Prize Constitutional Law and History. Mr. J. K. Gray: Certificate, Senior German. Mr. L. Haslam: Third Certificate, Junior German. Mr. E. A. Sayers: Third Certificate Senior English (obtained the number of marks qualifying for a Prize), Fourth Certificate Early English (obtained the number of marks qualifying for a Prize). Mr. J. S. Hill: Fifth Certificate Senior English. Mr. R. F. Ferguson: Prize Early English, Sixth Certificate Political Economy, Third Certificate Philosophy of Mind, Third Certificate Logic. Mr. F. A. Cooper: Fifth Certificate Political Economy. Mr. S. Hyam: Prize, English Law. Mr. J. V. Jones: First Prize Philosophy of Mind, Fourth Prize Logic, First Prize Geology, First Prize Mineralogy, First Prize Second-year's Physics, First Prize Applied Mathematics, Fifth Certificate Lower Senior Mathematics. Mr. V. Trubshawe: Donaldson Silver Medal Senior Architecture (Construction), Prize Junior Architecture (Construction). Fine Art, Certificates of General Proficiency: Mr. H. R. Dalziel, Mr. R. Morley, Mr. E. Nichol, and Mr. W. B. Wollen. Faculty of Medicine.—Mr. R. B. Wilkins: Seventeenth Certificate Anatomy and Physiology, Fourth Certificate Senior Anatomy, Fourth Certificate Comparative Anatomy. Mr. H. Sainsbury: Third Certificate Junior Anatomy, First Senior Medal Senior Practical Chemistry. Mr. W. M. B. Chuckerbutty: Gold Medal Comparative Anatomy. Mr. A. Hill: Second Certificate Comparative Anatomy, Gold Medal Junior Practical Chemistry. Mr. N. S. Whitney: Second Silver Medal Chemistry, Silver Medal Botany. Mr. A. J. Atkinson: Eighth Certificate Chemistry. Mr. L. O. Ponsford: Eighth Certificate Chemistry. Mr. C. R. Harrison: Thirteenth Certificate Chemistry, Eleventh Certificate Junior Practical Chemistry. Mr. G. Garlick: Eighth Certificate Clinical Medicine. Mr. T. C. Fox: Second Silver Fellowes Medal Junior Clinical Medicine. Mr. B. M. S. Roth: Second Silver Medal Surgery. Mr. G. H. Voelcker: Sixth Certificate Surgery, Third Certificate Pathological Anatomy, Gold Medal Medical Jurisprudence, Fifth Certificate Senior Midwifery. Mr. C. B. Hunter: Sixth Certificate Senior Practical Chemistry. Mr. A. James: Eighth Certificate Senior Practical Chemistry. Mr. H. R. Dale: Seventh Certificate Junior Practical Chemistry, Eighth Certificate Materia Medica. Mr. C. J. Stein: Eleventh Certificate Junior Practical Chemistry.

The Honours gained by present or former pupils at the examinations of the University of London are enumerated under the heading "Degrees and Examination for Degrees:" the following are some of the other distinctions or appointments gained by them as recorded in the Head Master's Report:—

In the Royal Academy Mr. Thornycroft won the Medal for Drawing from the Life. In the Inner Temple, Mr. A. L. Hart had a Prize for Jurisprudence, and another for Constitutional Law. Mr. F. C. Montague gained the Bronze Medal for Physical Geography at the examination of Public Schools held by the Royal Geographical

Society. Mr. Julius Vogel, Premier in New Zealand. The Right Rev. Edward Steere, Bishop of Central Africa. The Hon. Barrow H. Ellis, Second Member of the Council of India. Sir Philip Francis, Judge of the Supreme Consular Court of the Levant, Constantinople. The Rev. Llewellyn Bevan, Professor of English, New College, London. A. Gamgee, Brackenbury Professor of Physiology, Owens College, Manchester. Tarkadakar, Vice-Principal of Rajkeemar College, Gujerat. Mr. W. E. Ayrton, Professor of Natural Philosophy, Yeddo. Mr. R. W. Atkinson, Professor of Chemistry, Yeddo. Mr. E. Dillon, Chief Assayer of the Mint, Osaka.

At their Session in April last, the Council received another striking proof of the generosity of Mr. Samuel Sharpe, and of his earnest desire to promote the welfare of the College. They learnt that Mr. Sharpe was prepared to contribute £4000 towards the cost of any further enlargement of the School Buildings that might be found necessary in consequence of the continued increase in the number of pupils attending the School. This munificent offer will enable the Council to commence the enlargement of the School whenever it may appear desirable to take measures for increasing the accommodation for pupils.

EVENING CLASSES.

The total number of tickets issued during the Session was 134, a decrease of 68 on the number for Session 1872–73; the fees paid amounted to £197 8*s.*, which was less by £103 19*s.* than the payments in the previous Session, and the number of Students decreased from 69 to 55.

This very large falling off in the attendance on these Classes attracted the attention of the Council, and at their Session in June they adopted a Resolution requesting the Senate to consider and report "whether in their opinion it was or was not expedient to continue next Session all or any of the then existing Evening Classes." This question was taken into consideration soon afterwards by the Senate, when they resolved to recommend that all the Evening Classes should be discontinued; and at the next Session of the Council on June 20, that recommendation was adopted, and accordingly no Evening Classes have been held during the current Session.

The experiment of holding such Classes, originally suggested by the Senate, had been fairly tried for eight years, and the best endeavours to make the Classes successful had been made, both by the Council and by the Professors and other Teachers engaged in the Evening Classes; but the comparatively small amount of success that had attended those endeavours, had convinced even those who had been most sanguine in their hopes that the Evening Classes would attract large numbers of Students, that they were mistaken in their expectations, and that the time had come to terminate for the present, at least, the effort to extend by this means the usefulness of the College.

GENERAL FINANCES.

The surplus of receipts over expenditure for this Session was £636 9*s.* 4*d.*, while the sum expended in house and furniture repairs, and in providing new furniture and fittings, amounted to the unprece-

dently large sum of £2894 8*s.*, being upwards of £383 more than the corresponding expenditure in the preceding Session. This excess of outlay was chiefly occasioned by the adaptation of the old Materia Medica Museum for use as the Jodrell Physiological Laboratory, by the fitting up of several additional College Class-rooms and of a new Museum of Materia Medica, by the arrangement of the South Library as a Reading-room for the Professors, by providing gas and other fittings for various School-rooms, and by improvements in the Fine Art Buildings. The expenditure on Fuel, Gas, Rates and Taxes, Advertising, Printing, Stationery, and Prizes has also increased. The total of the establishment expenses was nearly £1200 greater than in the previous Session, yet the Surplus was only £260 less.

II. THE CURRENT SESSION.

The entries of Students to February 18th have been as follows:—In the Faculty of Medicine, 313, of whom 85 are new Students; in the Faculties of Arts and Laws and of Science, 467, of whom 228 are new Students: in the School, in Michaelmas Term, 560, of whom 94 were new pupils; in the present Term, 567, 73 being new pupils. Compared with the entries to February 18th last year, these returns show an increase of 28 in the Medical Classes, and a decrease of 37 in the Arts, Laws, and Science Classes; but, allowing for the 50 Students who had entered the Evening Classes to February 18th last Session, there is an increase of 13; in the School an increase of 20 in the Michelmas Term.

The increase in the number of new Medical Students this Session is 13; of new Students in the other Faculties there is a decrease of 19, which is accounted for by the discontinuance of the Evening Classes.

The College Fees received to February 18th are £4417 in the Faculty of Medicine, and £5968 3*s.* in the Faculties of Arts and Laws and of Science. These sums are an increase of £270 15*s.* in the Medical Fees, and of £316 in the Fees of the other Faculties, as compared with the corresponding receipts to the same date last year, including in the latter the fees then paid for Evening Classes.

EXHIBITIONS OF £50 EACH FOR CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS AND FOR PURE MATHEMATICS.

The Council are happy to announce that the Clothworkers' Company have recently intimated their intention to establish in the College the former of these Exhibitions, and that the Baroness Mayer de Rothschild is about to take the necessary steps for founding the other by presenting to the College £1000 Stock in the Great India Peninsular Railway, producing an annual income of £50. It is intended that the first awards of both Exhibitions shall be made at the end of the current Session. It is the more gratifying to the Council to be able to make these announcements, as hitherto none of the Trust funds belonging to the College have been specially appropriated to the encouragement of the subjects belonging to the Faculty of Science; and a further cause of congratulation in connexion with the Exhibition for Chemistry and Physics is, that this is the first occasion of any assistance being

given to the College by those wealthy and influential bodies, the City Companies. The Clothworkers' Company have recently distinguished themselves by their enlightened liberality in employing a portion of their large resources in promoting education in various ways not only in London, but at the old Universities, and at Leeds, where they have endowed a Professorship in a newly established College. It is to be hoped that other wealthy City Corporations will ere long think it right to follow the excellent example thus set, and so do honour to themselves, while they promote the highest interests of the whole community.

Both to the Clothworkers' Company and to the Baroness M. de Rothschild, the warm thanks of the College are due, and they will ever be remembered with gratitude among the benefactors of the Institution.

III. THE YEAR FROM FEBRUARY 1874 TO FEBRUARY 1875.

REPORT OF THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON SCIENTIFIC INSTRUCTION.

The Members are, no doubt, aware that in 1870 a Royal Commission was appointed "to make inquiry with regard to Scientific Instruction and the advancement of Science, and to inquire what aid thereto is derived from Grants voted by Parliament or from Endowments belonging to the several Universities in Great Britain and Ireland, and the Colleges thereof, and whether such aid could be rendered in a manner more effectual for the purpose."

Among the Commissioners were some of the most eminent men of Science in the country; and its Chairman, the Duke of Devonshire, is distinguished by his great scientific attainments.

The Commissioners have pursued the inquiry entrusted to them for nearly five years, and have collected a large body of evidence from numerous witnesses, many of whom hold official positions in a great number of the educational institutions of the kingdom. This evidence has been presented from time to time to Her Majesty, and by her command to both Houses of Parliament. The Commissioners' fifth Report, which was published towards the end of the last Session of Parliament, relates to "certain Institutions of recent voluntary origin and mainly dependent on voluntary support which have made arrangements for advanced instruction in Science." The enumeration of these Institutions given in the Report is "(i) the two Metropolitan Colleges, viz. University College and King's College; (ii) the Owens College, Manchester; (iii) the College of Physical Sciences, Newcastle-upon-Tyne; (iv) the Catholic University of Ireland."

An outline of the history, constitution, objects, and requirements of each of these Institutions, based upon the evidence laid before the Commissioners, is given in this Fifth Report; and it contains also the recommendations made by the Commissioners in reference to each of them.

In Paragraph 17 they say:—"The evidence which has been laid before us clearly shows that the usefulness of University College is greatly restricted by the insufficiency of its funds. The difficulty is

felt in two respects, principally; first, in providing adequate payment for the Professors and their Assistants; and secondly, in providing Laboratory accommodation upon a sufficient scale, together with the proper appliances for instruction and research."

In page 12 of the Report, the Commissioners make the following statements and recommendations in favour of the two Metropolitan Colleges:—

"After carefully reviewing the evidence laid before us with regard to University and King's Colleges, and especially taking into account the great public services which have been rendered by these two Institutions to Scientific Education in the Metropolis, we are of opinion that, subject to the reservations which we shall make hereafter, they have established a claim to the aid of Government which ought to be admitted. We think that such Government aid should be afforded both in the form of a capital sum to enable the Colleges to extend their buildings where requisite and to provide the additional appliances for teaching which the advance of Scientific Education has now rendered absolutely necessary; and also in the form of an annual grant in aid of the ordinary working expenses of the Colleges."

The attention of the Council was directed to this Report at their first meeting for the present Session in November last, when it was resolved to hold a Special Session on the 21st of that month, to consider what steps it might be expedient to take in reference to the recommendations above quoted. At that Special Session a Committee was appointed to prepare a statement to be submitted to the Government in support of these recommendations and generally in favour of the College, and also to advise the Council on the steps to be taken in bringing the claims of the College before the Government.

The Committee have been engaged on the matters thus referred to them since the date of their appointment; and it is intended to submit to the Government as soon as possible the statement prepared by the Committee, and to support it by means of a deputation to some of the chief members of the Administration.

The Council cannot but congratulate the Members on the emphatic recognition by the Royal Commissioners of the services rendered by the College to the higher Scientific Education of the country, and of its consequent claims to receive pecuniary aid out of the public funds.

COLLEGE PRIZES AND DISTINCTIONS.

The Joseph Hume Scholarship in Jurisprudence was awarded to Mr. D. B. Jones, of Swansea (s) *. The Jews' Commemoration Scholarship was obtained by Mr. C. F. W. Wood, of Totteridge (s). The Atkinson-Morley Surgical Scholarship was gained by Mr. E. M. Skerritt, of Wokingham. The Liston Clinical Medal was awarded to Mr. C. J. Manning, of Barbadoes. The Filliter Exhibition in Pathological Anatomy was awarded to Mr. A. J. Pepper, of Barrowden. The Fellowes Gold Medal was awarded to Mr. T. P. Duncan, of London. Two Slade Scholarships in Fine Arts were gained by Miss Evelyn Pickering and Mr. Sidney Starr. The first award of the Case Exhibition was made to Mr. F. C. Montague (s). Three Andrews Prizes for second year's Students were awarded; one of £50 to Mr. J. Viriamu

* (s) placed after a name indicates that the Student has been, or was at the time of the examination, a pupil in the School.

Jones, of Swansea (s), and two of £40 each to Mr. M. J. M. Hill, of London, and Mr. Martin Lewis, of Chester. A Prize of £30 for first year's Students was awarded to Mr. C. F. W. Wood, of Totteridge (s). The Andrews Entrance Prize of £20 for Science, was awarded at the beginning of the current Session to Mr. J. Marshall, of London (s), and that of £20 for Classics to Mr. F. C. Montague, of London (s). The Medical Entrance Exhibition of £30 was awarded to Mr. W. Banks; that of £20 to Mr. J. I. Paddle; and that of £10 to Mr. W. Rushton Parker.

DEGREES AND EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREES.

The Degrees of the University of London taken by Students of the College since the date of the last Report have been as follows:—M.D., 7, out of a total of 18 from 7 Medical Schools; M.A., 3, out of a total of 11, of whom 3 proceeded from private study, the remainder from 7 Colleges; M.B., 7 (5 in the first division), out of a total of 19 from 4 Medical Schools; B.S., 5, the whole number conferred (2 in the first division); B.A., 8 (all in the first division), out of a total of 50, of whom 23 proceeded from private study, and the remainder from 15 Institutions; B.Sc., 7 (2 in the first division), out of 16, of whom 3 proceeded from private study, and the remainder from 7 Institutions; LL.B., 5 (2 in the first division), of a total of 13, of whom 7 proceeded from private study, the remainder from 2 Institutions. In all, 42 Degrees were taken by the Students of this College, out of a total of 132 conferred by the University of London during the past year.

At the First Examination for the Degree of M.B., out of 37 who passed from 10 Institutions, 14 proceeded from University College, of whom 2 were in the First Division.

At the Preliminary Scientific M.B. Examination, out of a total of 88 who passed, 7 of whom proceeded from private study, the remainder from 18 Institutions, there were 25 Students of the College, of whom 10 were in the First Division.

At the First Examination for the Degree of B.A., out of 78 who passed, 22 proceeded from private study, the remainder from 30 Institutions, 15 being Students of the College, of whom 9 were in the First Division.

At the First B.Sc. Examination, out of 29 who passed, 6 proceeded from private study, the remainder from 10 Institutions, 6 being Students of this College, of whom 4 were in the First Division.

At the First LL.B. Examination in January 1875, out of 13 Candidates who passed, 10 proceeded from private study, and the remainder from 2 Institutions, 2 being Students of this College.

Five hundred and eighty-eight Students passed the Matriculation Examination, 372 in June 1874, and 216 in January 1875; of these, 123 proceeded from private study. Of the remaining 465, 55 (including 30 from the School) were from University College; of these, 34 passed at the June Examination, of whom 4 (1 from the School) passed in Honours, and 16 (including 11 from the School) in the First Division; of the 21 from the College who matriculated in January 1875, 3 (2 from the School) passed in Honours, and 9 (5 of whom were from the School) in the First Division.

Of the other distinctions gained by present or former Students of the School and College, the following is a selection:—

In the University of Oxford: Mr. E. H. Keed obtained an Exhibi-

tion at Oriel College, and Mr. R. A. Germaine a mathematical entrance Scholarship at Brasenose College.

At the University of Cambridge: in 1874 Mr. C. J. Cooper gained the Whewell University Scholarship in International Law; Sir D. L. Salomons was placed in the Second Class in the Natural Sciences Tripos; Mr. D. Y. Kikuchi gained the Exhibition and first year's prize at St. John's College; Mr. A. B. Pearson, the Prize in English Literature and 1st year's prize, he was also "recommended for the Scholarship." In January 1875, Mr. J. W. Lord came out Senior Wrangler, a distinction which has been achieved by Students from this College thrice within the past six years. In January last three other former Students were in the List of Wranglers, Mr. Forsyth Scott being fourth.

At the examinations under the Council of Legal Education held in January last, annual Scholarships of £100 each were awarded to Mr. A. H. Spokes and Mr. D. B. Jones, for Jurisprudence and Roman Civil Law; and last year Mr. A. L. Hart gained at the Inner Temple Prizes in Jurisprudence and Civil and International Law, and in Constitutional Law and Legal History.

Of distinctions of a more public character conferred upon former Students, some have been already enumerated in this Report in connexion with the School.

University Honours.

The Honours obtained by Students and Pupils of the College at the Examinations of the University of London were as follows:—

At the M.A. Examination in Mathematics the Gold Medal was awarded to Mr. J. W. Lord.

At the M.A. Examination in Classics the Gold Medal was awarded to Mr. E. S. Thompson.

At the M.A. Examination (Branch III.) Mr. C. D. Badland was placed third.

At the M.D. Examination Messrs. W. S. Greenfield and E. M. Skerritt each obtained the number of marks qualifying for the Gold Medal.

At the First Scriptural Examination Messrs. J. Harwood and P. V. Smith each obtained a Prize.

At the Second M.B. Examination:—At the Examination for Honours in Medicine, Mr. A. P. Gould was placed first, and obtained the Scholarship of £50 per annum, tenable for two years, and a Gold Medal; Mr. P. T. Duncan was fourth in the First Class; and Messrs. W. A. Sturge and H. R. Crocker were placed first and third respectively in the Second Class. At the Examination for Honours in Obstetric Medicine, Mr. A. P. Gould was placed first, and obtained the Scholarship of £30 per annum, tenable for two years, and a Gold Medal; Messrs. P. T. Duncan, W. A. Sturge, and H. R. Crocker were placed second, third, and fourth respectively in the Second Class; and Mr. E. J. Whittle was bracketed second in the Third Class. At the Examination for Honours in Forensic Medicine, Mr. H. R. Crocker was placed first, and obtained the Scholarship of £30 per annum, tenable for two years, and a Gold Medal; Mr. A. P. Gould was placed second in the First Class, and obtained a Gold Medal; and Mr. P. T. Duncan obtained the third place in the same Class.

At the B.S. Examination for Honours, Mr. A. P. Gould was placed first in the First Class, and obtained the Scholarship of £50, tenable for two years, and a Gold Medal; and Mr. P. T. Duncan obtained the second place in the First Class, and a Gold Medal.

At the First M.B. Examination for Honours in Organic Chemistry and Materia Medica and Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Mr. H. S. Burton was placed third in the First Class.

At the First B.Sc. and Preliminary Scientific M.B. Examination for Honours in Zoology, Mr. Alexander Hill was placed alone in the Second Class, Mr. Dawson Williams was bracketed with three others in the first place, Mr. W. Boulting was bracketed with two others in the third place, and Mr. W. E. Davies and Mr. A. H. Scott White were bracketed together in the fourth place in the Third Class. In the Examination for Honours in Botany, Mr. N. S. Whitney was bracketed with another as first in the Third Class, and Mr. W. E. Davies and Mr. D. J. Williams were bracketed together in the fifth place.

At the Second LL.B. Examination for Honours in Common Law and Equity, Mr. G. Serrell was placed alone in the First Class, and Mr. R. M. Sly and E. J. Emanuel obtained the second and third places, respectively, in the Third Class.

At the First LL.B. Examination for Honours in Jurisprudence and Roman Law, Mr. H. A. Bovell was bracketed with another alone in the Second Class, and Mr. H. Bentwitch was bracketed with two others alone in the Third Class.

At the Second B.A. and B.Sc. Conjoint Examination for Honours in Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, Mr. M. J. M. Hill obtained the first place in the First Class, and the Scholarship of £50 tenable for three years. In the Examination for Honours in Logic and Moral Philosophy, Mr. J. N. Keynes was placed alone in the First Class, and obtained the Scholarship of £50 tenable for three years, Mr. R. F. Ferguson was placed second in the Second Class, and Mr. P. K. Ráy, Mr. E. A. P. Law, Mr. J. S. Lidgett, Mr. E. C. Moyse (the two last equal), were placed first, second, and third respectively in the Third Class.

At the Second B.A. Examination for Honours in Classics, Mr. C. A. Russell was the only Candidate who passed, and he was placed in the Second Class.

At the Examination for Honours in Animal Physiology, Mr. C. E. Moyse was alone in the First Class and obtained the Prize.

At the Examination for Honours in Chemistry, Mr. B. A. Whitelegge was second in the Second Class.

At the Examination for Honours in Geology and Palæontology, Mr. A. H. S. White was second in the First Class, Mr. P. K. Ráy second in the Second Class, and Mr. B. A. Whitelegge alone in the Third Class.

At the First B.A. and B.Sc. Conjoint Examination for Honours in Mathematical and Mechanical Philosophy, Mr. H. F. Morley obtained the third place in the Second Class, and Mr. D. Y. Kikuchi the first place in the Third Class: For Honours in English, Mr. J. S. Downes obtained the first place in the First Class and the Exhibition of £30, tenable for two years; Mr. T. E. Scrutton was placed third in the First Class; and Mr. J. J. Stansfeld second in the Third Class: For Honours in French, Mr. S. Pocock was placed second in the Second Class; and Mr. J. J. Stansfeld and Mr. N. Woods first and second in the Third Class.

At the Matriculation Examination in June 1874, Mr. C. F. W. Wood (s) obtained the third place in Honours and the Exhibition of £15 tenable for two years; Mr. S. C. Hill, Mr. H. H. M. Percival, and Mr. H. Mason obtained the twenty-seventh, thirty-third, and forty-sixth place respectively, the total number in the Honours Division being 63.

At the Matriculation Examination in January 1875, Mr. F. C. Montague (s) obtained the third place in Honours and the Exhibition of £15 tenable for two years; Mr. R. S. Osler (s) the fifth place and a Prize of £10; and Mr. H. C. Bourne (s) the eleventh place, the total number in the Honours Division being 12.

PROFESSORSHIPS.

Some important changes in the professorial body have taken place during this year.

At the Session of Council on April 18th, a letter was read in which Prof. Sharpey tendered his resignation of the Chair which he had so long and so ably filled.

At the following Session, the following Resolutions having reference to this subject were adopted:—

(i) "That in accepting the resignation by Dr. Sharpey of his Professorship, the Council desire to record the high sense which they entertain of the value of his services to the College during the long period of thirty-eight years during which he has filled with so much distinction the Chair of Physiology in the College.

(ii) "That the title of 'Honorary Director of the Museum of Anatomy' be conferred upon Dr. Sharpey.

(iii) "That the Council do grant to Dr. Sharpey a retiring allowance of £100 per annum for his life, to be charged upon the retired Professors' Fund, so far as the income of that fund will extend, and the balance upon the College Fund.

(iv) "That, in accordance with the recommendation made by the Senate, the title of Emeritus Professor of Physiology and Anatomy be conferred upon Dr. Sharpey."

At the Session on June 6th, in pursuance of resolutions adopted at the previous Session and concurred in by the Senate, Dr. J. Burdon Sanderson was appointed to the Jodrell Professorship of Human Physiology, which embraces the subjects previously taught by Prof. Sharpey and by Dr. Sanderson as Professor of Practical Physiology and Histology.

By the death, on August 23rd, of Dr. Grant, Professor of Comparative Anatomy and Zoology, the College was deprived of the services of the last but one of the Professors who were appointed at the first opening of the College, and were still on the Staff of the College. Dr. Grant had thus occupied his Chair for nearly half a century, and during that long period had set an example of diligence and devotion to his duties which secured for him the respect of the Council, of his Colleagues, and of all who were interested in the welfare of the College. By his Will, made a few days before his death, he manifested his undiminished attachment to the Institution which he had so long served, bequeathing to the College nearly the whole of his property, including his collections of Comparative Anatomy and Zoology, and his extensive Library.

The College has lost in Dr. Heimann another of the Professors who had filled their Chairs for the longest periods. He was appointed in 1848, so that he had held his Professorship for 26 years, and he had been the principal teacher of German in the School for two or three years longer. In the discharge of his duties in both Departments of the College, his assiduity and punctuality were invariable; while his sound and thorough knowledge of the German Language and Literature enabled him to instruct his classes with great success. The Council have accepted with pleasure an offer made by Dr. Heimann's

children to found a Medal to his memory, the first award of which in the College and in the School will be made at the end of the present Session.

The vacancy caused by Dr. Heimann's death soon after the end of last Session was not filled until the middle of the First Term of the current Session, when at the meeting of the Council in November Dr. F. Althaus was appointed Professor of German, and he at once entered upon the discharge of his duties.

In the last Report mention was made of the vacancy in the Chair of Civil Engineering caused by the resignation of Professor Fuller. It was found difficult to secure the services of a competent successor, and it was not until June last that the Council was able to fill the vacancy in a satisfactory way by the appointment of Mr. A. B. W. Kennedy, C.E.; and there is reason to anticipate that the choice thus made by the Council will promote the development and prosperity of the Engineering Department.

The title of Assistant-Professor of Chemistry has been continued for the current Session to Dr. C. Graham; and the title of Assistant-Professor of Physiology has been conferred on Mr. E. A. Schäfer, who had been for two years the Sharpey Scholar and Professor Sanderson's principal assistant.

ENDOWMENT OF THE CHAIR OF PHYSIOLOGY.

The arrangements explained under this heading in the Council's last Report have since been carried out in a very satisfactory manner. In consequence of the resignation of Prof. Sharpey, Dr. Sanderson has, as already explained, been appointed to the Chair previously held by Dr. Sharpey and to the Jodrell Professorship of Human Physiology, in the duties of which double Professorship he is assisted by his two coadjutors, Mr. Schäfer, Assistant Professor of Physiology, and Mr. F. J. M. Page, B.Sc. A new Laboratory, designated the "Jodrell Laboratory," specially intended to afford means for prosecuting original Physiological research, has been provided and furnished with the requisite fittings, instruments, and apparatus, in the purchase of which the donation of £500 from Mr. Jodrell, mentioned in the previous Report, has been expended under Prof. Sanderson's direction.

DEPARTMENT OF THE FINE ARTS.

The applications for admission to the Slade Schools continued to increase during the whole of last Session, the total number of entries having been 205, and 133 Students attended in the Summer Term.

The need of ampler accommodation thus became more and more pressing; and at their Session in June the Council took into consideration a letter from Professor Poynter in which he stated that, unless the Fine-Art Buildings could be enlarged, it would be necessary next Session to adopt some measures for restricting the number of Students admitted to the Schools. The question was referred to the Slade Committee, which conferred with Prof. Poynter upon it; but the Committee was reluctantly forced to the conclusion that the College had no means of defraying the cost of increased accommodation, and that the adoption of the alternative mentioned in the Professor's letter was inevitable.

In this opinion the Council, at their Session on July 4th, con-

curred; and the Slade Committee was authorized to make arrangements with Prof. Poynter as to the rules to be adopted for the admission of Fine-Art Students in the current Session.

These arrangements have been to some extent carried into effect, and have occasioned the serious disappointment of not a few persons who wished to enter the Classes. The Council greatly regret that they have been unable to do what was necessary to keep up the growing success of this interesting and valuable department. They have not, however, abandoned all hope of being put in a position which will enable them to remove the existing hindrance to the growth of this branch of the College, so that it may continue to contribute to the diffusion of sound and pure taste in Art throughout the community, and to aid the efforts of those who are desirous of qualifying themselves to pursue an artistic career with success.

In March last the Council received a communication from the Committee of the Edwin Field Memorial Fund to the effect that they were prepared to appropriate the surplus of the Fund at their disposal (between £400 and £500) to the founding of a Fine-Art Library in connexion with the Slade School. This proposal was thankfully accepted; and a considerable number of most valuable books has since been purchased by the Field Committee and placed in the Library, where they will be extremely useful to the Students. The best thanks of the College are due to the gentlemen composing the Field Memorial Committee for this valuable addition to our Art resources, which must be regarded also as a most appropriate Memorial of one to whom the organization of the Fine-Art Department was to a great extent attributable, and who, for several of the last years of his life, devoted a large share of his time and great energies to the accomplishment of that object.

A series of six casts, half life-size, of various parts of the external anatomy of the horse, modelled by the late John Gibson, R.A., has been presented to the Slade Schools by Miss Lloyd, a Fine-Art Student.

The Slade Scholarships last Session were awarded to Miss Evelyn Pickering and Mr. Sidney Starr. Six Prizes of money, medals, and books were awarded, on the report of Professor Poynter, to the Students who had been most successful in the various competitions.

The Lectures on Anatomy will be again delivered this Session by Mr. Thane; but Mr. Slinger, Professor Poynter's chief Assistant, will this year give the instruction in Perspective, admission to the Class being now free to all the Students who have entered for the whole Session.

LADIES' CLASSES HELD AT THE COLLEGE.

The arrangements made for these Classes, as reported two years ago, having proved satisfactory, were continued during the last Session. The Council are happy to learn that the number of entries to these Classes was considerably greater last Session than it had been in the preceding one, and that it is still greater in the current Session.

In connexion with the subject of Ladies' Education, it may be stated that the Council, at the request of Professor Courtney, and on the recommendation of the Senate, have again renewed the permission which they had granted for the two previous years for Ladies to attend the ordinary College Class of Political Economy; and under the same circumstances the admission of Ladies to the Class of Jurisprudence

has been continued. Four Ladies availed themselves of the privilege in the past Session.

Ladies have, during the last and the present Sessions, been allowed to study in a separate Physical Laboratory.

THE YATES'S BEQUESTS.

In last year's Report it was stated that Mr. Yates's legal representatives had determined to appeal to the House of Lords against the decision of the Court of Appeal in Chancery in favour of the College, mentioned last year. This appeal was heard by their Lordships on the 16th February inst., when it was dismissed with costs. The Stocks bequeathed for the endowment of the Chair of Geology and Mineralogy are of the estimated value of £6830: those for founding and endowing a new Professorship of Archæology are valued at £8223. The interest of the College in these Funds is reversionary, Mrs. Yates being entitled to the income of them for life; but the other bequests to the College contained in Mr. Yates's Will are immediate.

ATKINSON-MORLEY SURGICAL SCHOLARSHIPS.

The Regulations relating to these Scholarships, revised in accordance with the Scheme of the Charity Commissioners mentioned in the last Report, were published early in Session 1873–74; and the Examination held in May last was conducted in conformity with them.

ATCHISON MEDICAL SCHOLARSHIPS.

The late Surgeon-Major Atchison (an old Student of the College), who died in May 1874, has by his Will bequeathed the sum of £5000 (less legacy-duty) to found Scholarships in Medicine bearing his name. Some opposition was made to the Will; but the Court of Probate has decided in its favour, and it is hoped that the Legacy will soon be paid and the Scholarships established.

THE LIBRARIES.

Mr. Sharpe's liberal gift of £1000 towards the cost of printing the Catalogue of the principal collections of books belonging to the College was reported last year, but the labour and time required for the preliminary work of preparing the MS. for the Printers, have proved to be far greater than was anticipated, so that it is only recently that the work has been completed; the MS., however, will now in a short time be in the hands of the Printers.

The Library of the late Professor Grant, the bequest of which to the College has been already mentioned, consists of between 3000 and 4000 volumes which have not yet been catalogued or press-marked; but this work will be proceeded with as soon as possible. This Library abounds in scientific works on Comparative Anatomy and the allied subjects, and in philological books.

The other principal donations of books during the past year are from the following:—The Lords Commissioners of H.M. Treasury, the Astronomer Royal, the Royal Society, the Royal Astronomical Society, the Royal Society of Literature, the Royal Asiatic Society, the Royal Institution of Great Britain, the Royal Medical and Chirurgical Society, the Royal Institute of British Architects, the Society of

Antiquaries, the Pathological Society, the Asiatic Society of Bengal, the Statistical Society, the Zoological Society, the Obstetrical Society, the Pharmaceutical Society, the Clinical Society, the Smithsonian Institution, the Quekett Microscopical Club, Samuel Sharpe, Esq., Professor Stanley Jevons, F.R.S., H. J. Roby, Esq., C. Heath, Esq., A. J. Ellis, Esq., F.R.S., Dr. E. A. Parkes, F.R.S., Professors W. Wright, Key, F.R.S., Sanderson, F.R.S., Sharpey, F.R.S., Malden, Poynter, Oliver, F.R.S., Reynolds, F.R.S., Bastian, F.R.S., and Morley.

LIFE GOVERNORS.

The summons convening this Meeting contains a list of nine persons nominated for admission as Life Governors of the College, under the 14th Clause of the College Act. The selection of the persons to be nominated was made in the same way as on previous occasions, and all the persons nominated have given their consent to their nomination.

PEEL MEMORIAL FUND.

The income of this Fund in 1874 was expended in the purchase of books &c. presented to the Mechanics' Institution, Lockwood, near Huddersfield ; the Maidstone Working-Men's Club and Institute ; and the Working-Men's College, Great Ormond Street.

The Balance of the Dividends of the Fund now in hand is £65 15*s.* 10*d.*

HOSPITAL.

The total receipts for the year ending October 31st, 1874, including Legacies and the balance from the previous year, amounted to £16,301 8*s.* 7*d.* ; the gross expenditure was £13,351 18*s.* 11*d.*, consisting of the following principal items :—£1705 4*s.* 6*d.* on account of debts of the previous year, £11,646 14*s.* 5*d.* for expenses of the current year. The sum of £2550 has been invested.

The balance at the end of the financial year was £1399 9*s.* 8*d.*, and the debt amounted to £1705 4*s.* 4*d.*, being of nearly the same amount as that of last year.

The Earl of Derby presided at the Festival on Tuesday, the 10th of February 1874, when the amount subscribed was upwards of £1560.

The ensuing Anniversary will take place on Tuesday, March 16th, when the Right Hon. Lord Houghton, a Member of the Council of the College, has kindly undertaken to preside.

The second Hospital Sunday in London was on June 17th, 1874, when collections amounting, with some additions from other sources, to £29,679 were made at 1300 churches and chapels. The sum allotted to University College Hospital by the Committee to which the duty of distributing this large amount of money was entrusted was £1209 10*s.*, a most welcome addition to the income of the year.

Among the donations that may be enumerated were three of £500 each, and one of £200 for investment from the old friend of the Charity, Mr. Hibbert, whose donations for the same purpose amount altogether to £1500.

The changes that have taken place in the *personnel* of the Hospital Staff during the year to which this Report relates are the retirement of Sir Henry Thompson, one of the Surgeons, and the resignations of the Resident Medical Officer, Mr. Walter Rigden, and subsequently of his successor, Mr. W. A. Meredith.

ATTENDANCES OF THE MEMBERS OF COUNCIL,

From February 7th, 1874, to February 11th, 1875, inclusive.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.	Council. 14 Meetings.	Committee of Management. 19 Meetings.	Special Committees.	Senate. 11 Meetings.	Total.
The President	10	..	7	..	17
The Vice-President	5	..	7	..	12
The Treasurer	10	10	13	3	36
Dr. Aspland	10	..	1	..	11
Mr. Booth	13	..	13	7	33
Dr. Buchanan	10	..	9	..	19
Mr. Christie (deceased)	3	..	1	..	4
Mr. Cozens-Hardy	13	..	11	..	24
Mr. Crompton	8	..	5	..	13
Mr. Enfield	11	17	20	1	49
Mr. Fowler	4	..	..	..	4
Mr. Franks	14	..	2	..	16
Mr. Goldsmid	9	9	3	..	21
Mr. Gooden	11	12	7	..	30
Mr. Grote	14	..	8	..	22
Mr. Hodgkin	4	..	..	..	4
Lord Houghton	2	..	..	..	2
Mr. Marcet	9	15	11	..	35
Mr. Prevost	8	14	3	..	25
Mr. Quain	10	..	11	..	21
Mr. Rotton	14	17	..	..	31
The Rt. Hon. Sir E. Ryan	..	..	4	..	4
Dr. Storrar	13	16	10	..	39
Mr. Waterhouse	10	..	3	..	13

Dr. RECEIPTS. COLLEGE ESTABLISHMENT.—

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Fees of Students	13,385	8	0			
Fees of School Pupils	11,929	10	0			
				25,314	18	0
Gymnastic Fees				131	13	0
Drawing Fees				114	10	0
Dividends, viz. :—						
College Fund (i) Deposit Account	24	18	10			
(ii) Midland Railway Debenture Stock	72	15	8			
(iii) Metropolitan 3½ per Cent. Stock	51	18	3			
Library Deposits Fund	8	19	1			
Bacon Fund	532	11	2			
Holme Fund	962	12	11			
Cama Fund	143	7	6			
Hebb Fund	12	8	3			
				1,809	11	8
Locker Rents				123	12	6
Duplicate Books sold				4	18	0
Payments for work done by House Carpenter				5	5	0
Rent from Ladies' Educational Association				63	18	5
Payments by various Societies for Gas				54	5	0
Deposit withdrawn from Bankers				2,000	0	0

£29,622 11 7

COLLEGE, LONDON.

SESSION 1873–74. EXPENDITURE. *Cr.*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Payments to Professors: Shares of College Fees	8,785	16	1			
,, to Masters of School	8,670	3	6			
				17,455	19	7
College Fees returned to Students				126	10	6
Gymnastic Fees, paid Teacher				118	10	0
Expenses of Drawing Classes				20	18	6
Retiring Allowance to former Professor of Natural Philosophy				150	0	0
Contributions to Professors' Soirées				75	0	0
Physics, Class of: Apparatus and Professor's Assistant				149	14	1
Holme Fund Dividends:—						
Professor of Comparative Anatomy	100	0	0			
Holme Clinical Professors	200	0	0			
Curator of Museum of Anatomy	100	0	0			
				400	0	0
Salaries	1,107	2	8			
Beadles, Porters, and Servants	1,330	17	9			
Printing	357	14	9			
Advertising	227	4	7			
Postage and Miscellaneous Expenses	83	19	6			
Stationery, School and General	174	2	10			
Coals and Gas	599	1	0			
Rates and Taxes	698	13	2			
Fittings, Furniture, and House and Furniture Repairs	2,894	8	9			
Apparatus, including Repairs	78	7	11			
Law Expenses	24	2	1			
College and School Prizes	244	17	11			
Library	105	12	9			
Insurance	72	7	6			
				7,998	13	2
Deposit account				2,000	0	0
Medical Entrance Exhibitions: Payments to Examiners				18	18	0
Interest on Bank Loan				9	15	11
				28,523	19	9
(Journal Entries.)						
Medical Entrance Exhibitions: College Contribution thereto				40	0	0
Ditto ditto Professors' ditto				80	0	6
College Fees, Transfer to Fine Art Model Account				261	5	0
Ditto ditto Physiological Apparatus Account				80	17	0
Capital Account:—						
Transfer of Surplus Income				636	9	4
				£29,622	11	7

UNIVERSITY

Dr. RECEIPTS. CAPITAL AND TRUST FUND

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Dividends, viz.:—						
Goodall Fund	20	3	0			
Andrews Fund	221	4	9			
Bruce Fund	10	0	10			
Holloway Fund	80	13	1			
Liston Clinical Medal Fund	10	9	10			
Dr. Fellowes Clinical Medal Fund	17	10	11			
Peene Fund	51	8	11			
Ricardo Fund	40	7	10			
Peel Memorial Fund	52	11	8			
Cluff Memorial Fund	8	0	8			
Hollier Fund	148	14	9			
Hollier Scholarship Examination Fund	7	8	4			
Case Fund	26	8	11			
Hume Memorial Scholarship Fund	51	3	4			
Atkinson-Morley Surgical Scholarship Fund	162	9	8			
Jews' Commemoration Scholarship Fund	32	15	0			
Goldsmid Professorship Fund	97	8	11			
Filliter Pathological Anatomy Fund	34	8	11			
Cook Memorial Fund	5	12	1			
Lombe Fund	1107	8	2			
Robinson-Flaxman Fund	90	8	9			
Wickham Fund	59	2	6			
Retired Professors Fund	37	18	2			
Jodrell Professorship	185	6	0			
Slade Professorship Fund	217	12	10			
Slade Scholarship Fund	301	5	0			
Slade Prize Fund	30	3	9			
Sharpey Scholarship Fund (including arrears)	152	13	11			
				3,261	0	6
Applied Mathematics, Annual Augmentation of Professorship of, by Sir F. H. Goldsmid				200	0	0
Medical Entrance Exhibitions, contributions of Professors thereto				4	0	0
Library Deposits				44	0	0
Loan from Bankers (from July 22nd to October 7th, 1874)				6,000	0	0
Yates's Bequest: £300, South Australian Bonds, paid off				300	0	0
School Building Fund: returned Income-tax				2	14	0
Nicholls' Bequest: Proceed of £524 11*s.* 7*d.* E. I. Stock paid off				1,049	3	2
Hibbert's Donation to Hospital				200	0	0
Sharpey Scholarship Fund				1,238	17	4
Catalogue Printing Fund:						
Donation of Samuel Sharpe, Esq.	10	0	0			
Interest on Deposit Account	12	10	0			
				1,012	10	0
Atkinson-Morley Fund: Proceeds of New 3 °/₀ Stock, sold				136	2	3
Hume Memorial: ,, ,, ,, ,,				5	16	6
Holloway Fund: ,, ,, ,, ,,				8	14	2
Jews' Scholarship Fund: ,, ,, ,, ,,				75	10	4
Andrews Fund: ,, ,, ,, ,,				56	17	8
Ricardo Fund: ,, ,, ,, ,,				187	13	9
				13,782	19	8
(Journal Entries.)						
Fine-Art Model Account, transferred from College Fees				261	5	0
Physiological Apparatus, ditto ditto				80	17	0
Medical Entrance Exhibitions, College Contribution thereto				40	0	0
,, ,, Professors' ditto				80	0	6
Surplus of Income over Expenditure				636	9	4
College Fund Investment, transferred to Sharpey Scholarship Fund: value of £1214, Midland Railway, 4 per Cent. Debenture Stock	1238	17	4			
Jodrell Professorship Fund: value of Donation of $36,700, United States, 5 per Cent. Loan	7500	0	0			
				14,881	11	6
To Balance, 31st August, 1873				154	17	4
				£15,036	8	10
To Balance brought down				104	17	2

COLLEGE, LONDON.

ACCOUNT.—SESSION 1873–74. EXPENDITURE. *Cr.*

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Dividends, viz.:—		
Goodall Fund: Scholar and Expenses		20 10 0
Bruce Fund: Medal		8 0 0
Andrews Fund: Prizes and Expenses		217 3 0
Holloway Fund: Exhibitions in School		63 0 0
Liston Clinical Medal Fund: Medal and Expenses		8 3 0
Dr. Fellowes Clinical Medal Fund: Medals and Expenses		9 17 0
Peene Fund: Purchase and Binding of Books		108 4 2
Ricardo Fund: Scholar		20 0 0
Peel Memorial Fund: Books, &c. for Working Men's Societies, and Expenses		44 3 7
Case Fund: Prize and Expenses		8 6 0
Hollier Fund: Scholars and Expenses		131 13 4
Joseph Hume Scholarship Fund: Scholars and Expenses		43 3 0
Atkinson-Morley Surgical Scholarship Fund: Scholars and Expenses		155 5 10
Jews' Commemoration Scholarship Fund; Scholar		30 0 0
Goldsmid Professorship Fund:		
Professor of Hebrew	64 19 3	
Ditto Geology	32 9 8	
		97 8 11
Filliter Fund: Exhibitioner		30 0 0
Cooke Fund: Prizes		10 11 0
Lombe Fund: paid to Madame Giusti		1,080 7 11
Robinson-Flaxman Fund: Repairs to Flaxman Hall		4 10 0
Wickham Fund: paid to Mr. Wickham		59 2 6
Slade Professorship Fund: Professor		227 7 2
Slade Scholarship Fund: Scholars and Expenses		216 0 4
Slade Prize Fund: Prizes		27 1 3
Sharpey Scholarship: Scholars		152 13 11
Yates, James, Legacy Fund: Law Expenses		167 6 3
		2,939 18 2
Applied Mathematics, Augmentation, paid Professor		200 0 0
Library Deposits, returned to Students		56 0 0
Medical Entrance Exhibitions: Exhibitioners		100 0 0
Loan from Bankers last Session, repaid		2,400 0 0
By Investments, viz.:—		
Atkinson-Morley Accumulated Dividend Fund: Purchase of	£ 142 10 6 Metrop. 3½ % Stock	136 2 3
Andrews ,, ,,	59 11 0 ,, ,, ,,	56 17 8
Ricardo ,, ,,	196 10 6 ,, ,, ,,	187 13 9
Holloway ,, ,,	9 2 4 ,, ,, ,,	8 14 2
Hume ,, ,,	6 2 6 ,, ,, ,,	5 16 6
Jews ,, ,,	79 1 6 ,, ,, ,,	75 10 4
College Fund ,,	2000 0 0 ,, ,, ,,	1,942 10 0
Yates's Bequest ,,	310 17 7 ,, ,, ,,	300 0 0
Hibbert's Donation to Hospital ,,	216 1 5 Consols	200 0 0
Hollier Scholarship Examination Fund ,,	250 0 0 ,,	231 17 6
Retired Professors' Fund ,,	43 7 2 ,,	40 0 0
Slade Prize Fund ,,	108 8 1 ,,	100 0 0
Nicholls' Bequest ,,	883 0 0 Great Western Railway	1,048 2 0
School Building Fund: Paid Builders, &c.		3,547 11 7
Fine-Art School, paid Models		186 8 10
Physiological Apparatus		168 8 11
Catalogue Printing Fund: Deposit Account		1,000 0 0
		14,931 11 8
(Journal Entries.)		
Sharpey Scholarship Fund Investment: Value of £1214, Midland Railway, 4 per Cent. Debenture Stock, transferred from College Fund Investment	1238 17 4	
Jodrell Professorship Fund Investment: Value of Donation of $36,700, United States, 5 per Cent. Loan	7500 0 0	
By Balance carried down		104 17 2
		£15,036 8 10

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE IN

Dr RECEIPTS. SESSION

	£	s.	d.
To Dividends on Hospital Investments..... 3,799 10 1			
Fees of Hospital Pupils 2,099 3 0			
	5,898	13	1
Balance, 31st August, 1873	254	14	1
	£6,153	7	2
Balance	£203	3	2

SUM-

	£	s.	d.
To Receipts as per Cash Book	49,711	3	5
Less Balance in hand, 1st Sept. 1873	406	19	1
	£49,304	4	4

Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
To College Establishment.....	29,622	11	7
Capital and Trust Fund Account	13,782	19	8
Hospital Account	5,898	13	1
	£49,304	4	

CASH

	£	s.	d.
To Balance, Capital and Trust Fund Account	104	17	2
,, Hospital Account	203	3	2
	£308	0	4

The College accounts examined, posted, and balanced by me, and the preceding atements extracted therefrom.

ANTHONY M. SOULBY, *Accountant.*

ACCOUNT WITH THE HOSPITAL.

1873–74. EXPENDITURE *Cr.*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Hospital Committee:—						
Paid Dividends on Investments	3,851	1	0			
,, Fees	2,099	3	0			
				5,950	4	0
Balance				203	3	2
				£6,153	7	2

MARY.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Payments as per Cash Book	49,419	15	0			
Less Drawn for Petty Cash	2,476	7	6			
				46,943	7	6
Payments in Petty Cash Book				2,462	7	11
				£49,405	15	5

Payments.

	£	s.	d.
By College Establishment	28,523	19	9
Capital and Trust Fund Account	14,931	11	8
Hospital Account	5,950	4	0
	£49,405	15	5

BALANCE.

	£	s.	d.
By Balance of Cash at Bankers	291	8	5
,, Cash in hand	16	11	11
	£308	0	4

E. J. NETTLEFOLD,
J. PRESTWICH, } *Auditors.*

January 1st, 1875.

I. COLLEGE FUNDS.	Consols. £ s. d.	New 3 per Cts. £ s. d.	Bank Stock. £	3 per Cents Reduced. £ s. d.	Metropolitan 3½ per Cents £ s. d
Bacon Legacy, for general purposes					
Hebb Legacy, for ditto	412 12 10				
Cama Donation					
Holme Fund:—for the purposes of the Medical Department of the College			2,700		
Atkinson-Morley Surgical Scholarship Fund					4,428 1 0
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends					256 4 6
Filliter Exhibition Fund					991 17 0
Dr. Fellowes Clinical Medal Fund		492 0 0			
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends		90 10 7			
Liston Clinical Medal Fund		292 9 3			
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends		55 0 5			
Bruce Medal Fund for proficiency in Surgery and Pathology					
Andrews Fund:—Prizes for proficiency in Literature and Science					5,686 5 0
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends					688 0 0
Hume Memorial Fund:—Scholarships in Jurisprudence and in Political Economy	178 10 11				1,247 17 0
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends					70 14 6
Cluff Memorial Fund:—Prize for proficiency in Anatomy, Physiology, and Chemistry					
Goldsmid Professorships Fund	3,234 17 6				
Slade Fine-Art Professorship Fund	7,224 9 2				
Ditto Fine-Art Scholarship Fund	10,000 0 0				
Ditto Fine-Art Prize Fund	1,057 0 10				
Jodrell Physiology Professorship Fund					
Jews' Commemoration Scholarship Fund	1,000 0 0				
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends					79 1 6
Ricardo Fund: Library and Scholarship in Political Economy					569 15 0
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends					601 18 8
Sharpey Fund:—Scholarship for the Promotion of Biological Science					
Holloway Fund:—School Exhibitions					2,217 5 0
Do. do. Accumulation of Dividends					105 6 1
Hollier Fund:—Hebrew and Greek Scholarships				4,907 11 10	
Hollier Scholarship Examination Fund	250 0 0				
Cook Memorial Fund:—an Annual School Prize for proficiency in Mathematics and Natural Philosophy					161 6 6
Trevelyan Goodall Art Scholarship					
Case Exhibition: with School Prize for Classics					
Peene Library Fund:—for the purchase of Books, chiefly of Foreign Literature and Science					1,480 16 6
Peel Memorial Fund:—Income applied in gifts of Books, Maps, and other aids to knowledge to Mechanics' Institutions, &c.	1,745 15 1				
H. Crabb Robinson Fund:—for keeping up Flaxman Gallery, &c.					
Retired Professors' Fund	1,280 6 0				
Library Deposit Fund	79 19 2	7 12 0			76 13 6
College Fund					2,000 0 0
Brundrett Fund (reversionary after the death of Annuitants) £1,144 11 3	26,463 11 6	937 12 3	2,700	4,907 11 10	20,661 2 3
II. HOSPITAL FUNDS.					
Hebb's Legacy (for special purposes)	412 12 9				
W. L. D.'s Gift ditto	217 5 0				
E. H. ditto	39 17 4				
Hibbert's ditto	1,623 8 3				
Filliter's ,, ditto	2,144 15 5				
Flanagan's ,,& Bequest ditto	969 10 2				
J. T. Robinson's Bequest ditto	10,306 15 4				
Nicholls's Bequest ditto					
Marley's Bequest ditto					
Thackeray's, Mrs. ditto	529 16 0				
Ditto, Miss, Donation ditto		329 13 5			
Hollin's ditto				500 0 0	
Barnett's Gift ditto				105 16 5	
Fellowes's Legacy ditto					
Hollier, Mrs. L., Bequest ditto					
Walmsley, Mrs. O., ditto ditto					
Jaffray's Legacy ditto					
Carey, Carey, and Melhuish, Three Gifts, £35 each		120 10 4			
Cullen's (for general purposes)					
Bentham's ditto					
Kenyon's ditto					
Bull's ditto					
De Bosset's ditto					
Hyde's Bequest ditto					
Flanders's ditto					
Wallace Donation ditto					
F. D. Goldsmid, Esq., for the permanent Endowment of one bed					
Jeejebhoy's Donation, 30 Years' Annuities expiring 1885, per ann. £68 7s. 7d.					
Yates's Bequest*	4,378 16 11	6,172 1 0			310 17 7
Lombe Legacy (for general purposes), reversionary			10,804		
Wickham Donation, ditto ditto					
£	47,086 8 8	7,559 17 0	13,504	5,513 8 3	20,971 19

* For a List of the other Securities which, in addition to the above, constitute the Yates Bequest, see page 32. One-half of this bequest was left for general, the other half for special purposes.

OTHER FUNDS.

RAILWAY STOCK AND DEBENTURES.								United States 5 per Cents.	Indian 5 per Cents.
Bombay.	Madras.	Scinde and Delhi.	Great Indian.	Great Western.	North-Western.	Great Eastern.	Midland.		
£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£	£	£ s. d.	Dollars.	£ s. d.
1,144 4 4	.....	7,077 19 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000 0 0		
2,855 15 8									
.....	10,000	3,573 16 0							
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250				
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200				
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,700	
.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,214 0 0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	506 18 8		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	535				
.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800 0					
.....	.....	72 8 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,186 0 0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
4,000 0 0	10,400	10,724 3 0	.....	1,800 0	985		5,906 18 8		
.....	.....	1,636 14 7							
.....	.....	.....	.....	883 0	.....	.....	.....	14,125	696 3 6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	875	
.....	.....	279 4 8							
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445			
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445			
1,920 0 0									
.....	.....	178 0 0							
.....	.....	146 6 0							
.....	.....	1,636 14 8							
.....	.....	.....	.....	217 0					
.....	.....	485 0 0							
.....	.....	.....	.....	361 10					
.....	.....	.....	.....	71 10					
.....	.....	.....	1,500 0 0						
.....	.....	1,766 17 1							
600 0 0	.....	1,150 0 0							
.....	.....	.....	1,195 0 0						
6,520 0 0	10,400	18,003 0 0	2,695 0 0	3,333 0	985	890	5,906 18 8	51,700	696 3 6

YATES'S BEQUEST.

			£
Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway	6 %	Preference Stock	1,150
London, Brighton, & South Coast Railway	6 %	do. do.	40
Ditto ditto ditto	4½ %	do. do.	800
London, Chatham, and Dover ditto	5 %	do. do.	744
Great Northern ditto	4 %	Debenture do.	8,000
Recife and San Francisco ditto	Stock		200
Pennsylvania Railway Bonds	6 %		200
New Brunswick Railway Debentures	6 %		200
Victoria Railway Loan	6 %		5,300
South Australian Bonds	6 %		100
Italian Irrigation Canal Bonds ..	6 %		200
Russian Loan	5 %		2,609
			£19,543

				Dollars.
			Payable	
Illinois Central	Railway Bonds	7 %	1st Apr., 1875.	21,000
Pennsylvania	ditto	6 %	31st Dec., 1880.	34,000
New York Erie	ditto	7 %	1st Mar., 1883.	7,000
City of Philadelphia Loan		6 %	.....	2,300
Michigan	Railway Stock			7,400
Chicago and Rock Island	ditto			4,200
Boston and Albany	ditto			10,400
Pennsylvania	ditto			3,500
				$89,800

January 1, 1875.

E. J. NETTLEFOLD,
J. PRESTWICH,
} *Auditors.*